1: Parsons E-5 (1923-1927) 1929
NT18 Tewa NT18

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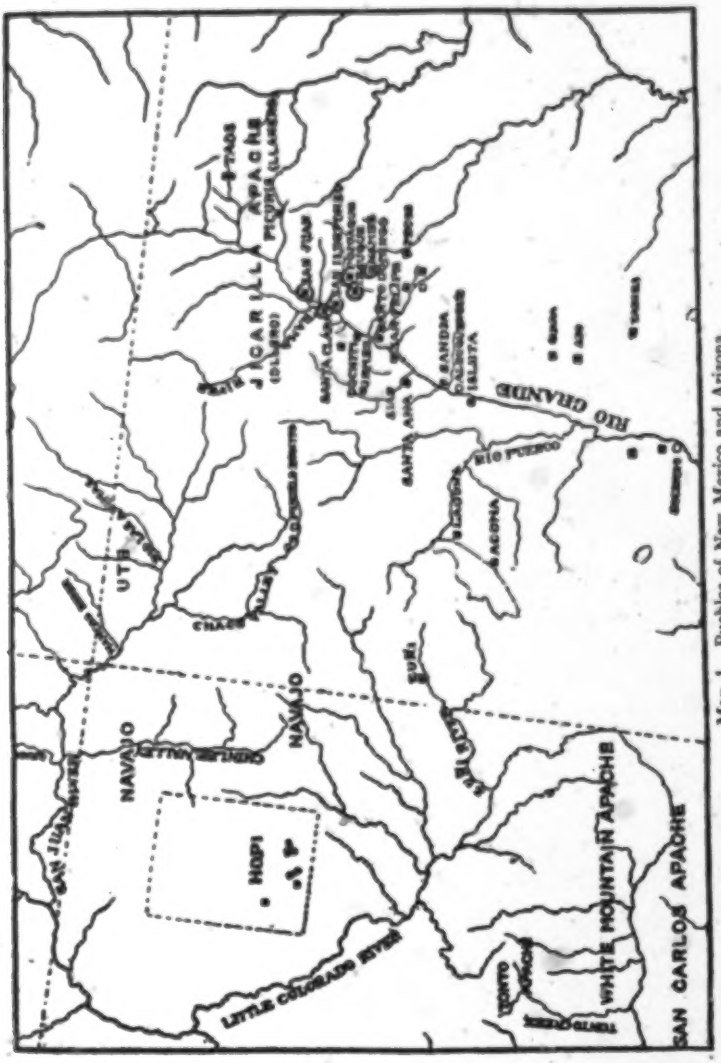

Map 1. Pueblos of New Mexico and Arizona.
The encircled are the Tewa pueblos.

[P.11]

1: Parsons E-5 (1923, 1927) 1929
NT18 Tewa NT18

Sun, Red stone, Grass, Turquoise, in contrast to the longer list of clans he gives in another connection; and the smaller number exemplified in the house list is probably more accurate. With the exception of Turquoise his house list clan enumeration is corroborated by the woman who was the source of information for list B. As for the references to Turquoise clan, I incline to think that the moiety only was being referred to. My informant was one impossible to pin down on such an ambiguity.

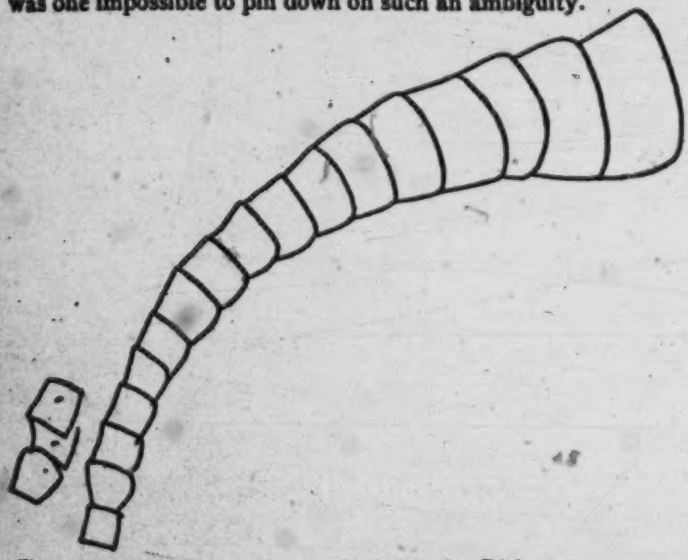

Fig. 1. First draft of map of houses. Made by a San Ildefonso townswoman.

When his house list is compared with the second house list of San Ildefonso, one is tempted to think that the whole of it is fabrication. Only two households can be identified in the two lists, house 15 (List A), with house 3 (List B), and house 22 (List A) with house 14 (List B), and the details even in these cases do not correspond.[117] Differences in the personal names

[117] In the first case we have very definite evidence of the untrustworthiness of the informant of List A since informant of List B was the inmate of house 3, list B.

1: Parsons E-5 (1923-1927) 1929
NT18 Tewa NT18

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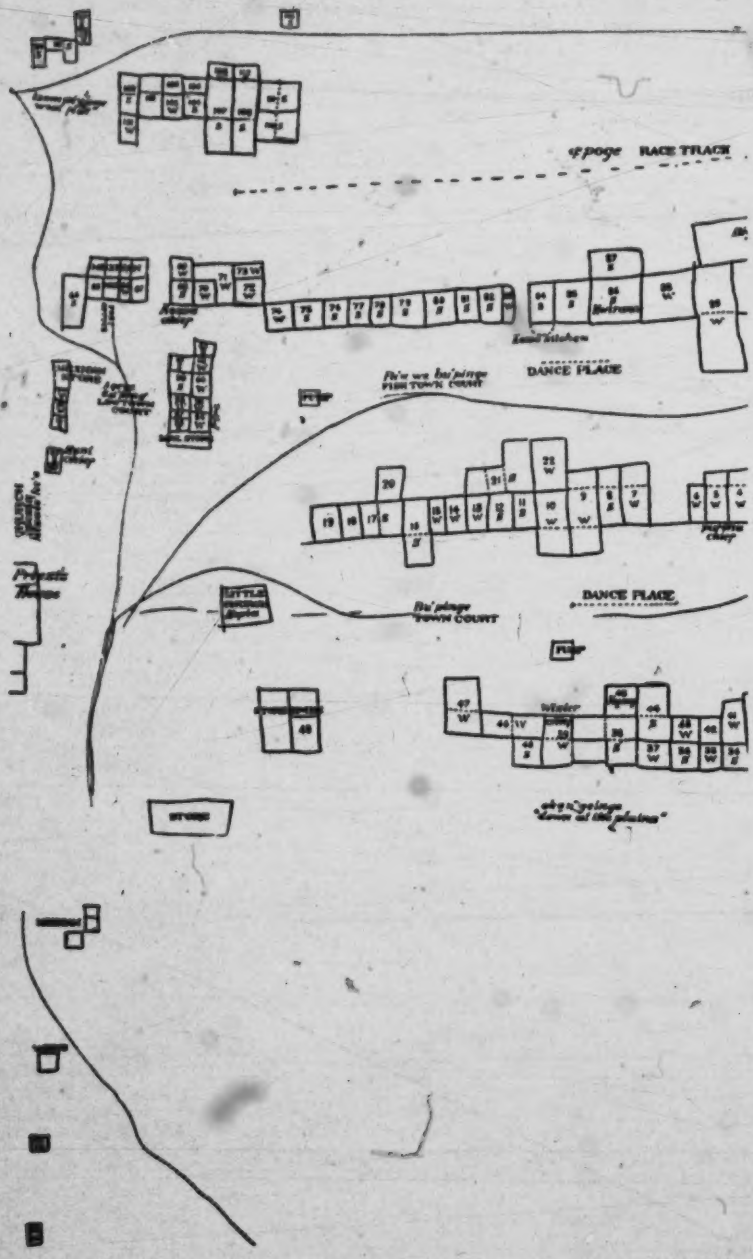

[END MAP 2nd SECTION A]

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1: Parsons E-5 (1923-1927) 1929
NT18 Tewa NT18

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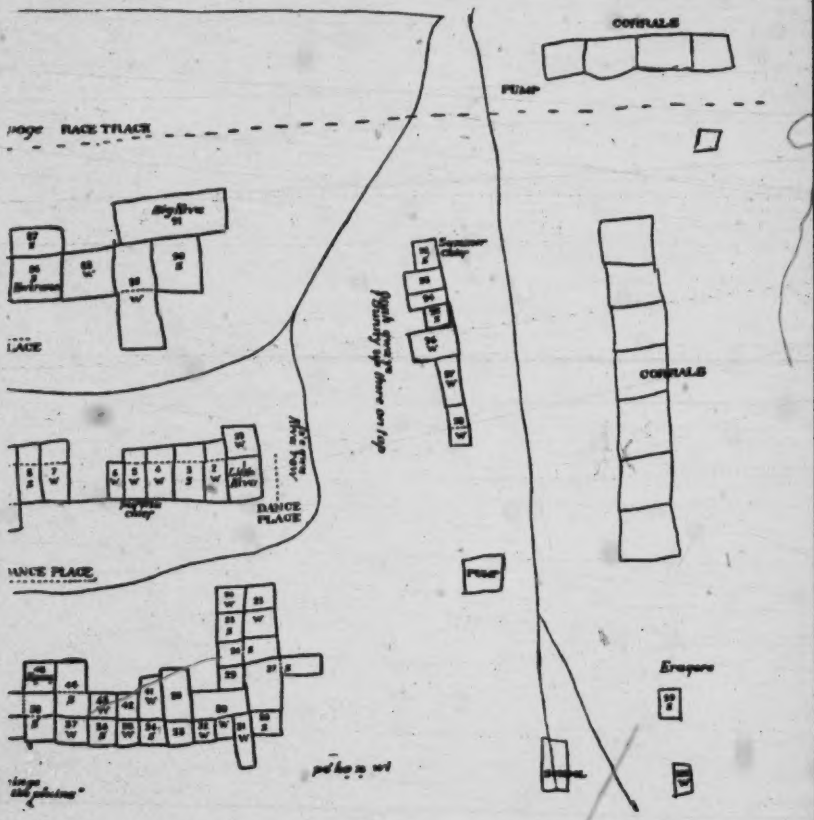
North



MAP 2.
Houses of San Juan.
S = Summer people; W = Winter people.
Drawn by a townswoman

[END MAP 2 - SECTION B]

1: Parsons E-5 (1923-1927) 1929
NT18 Tewa NT18

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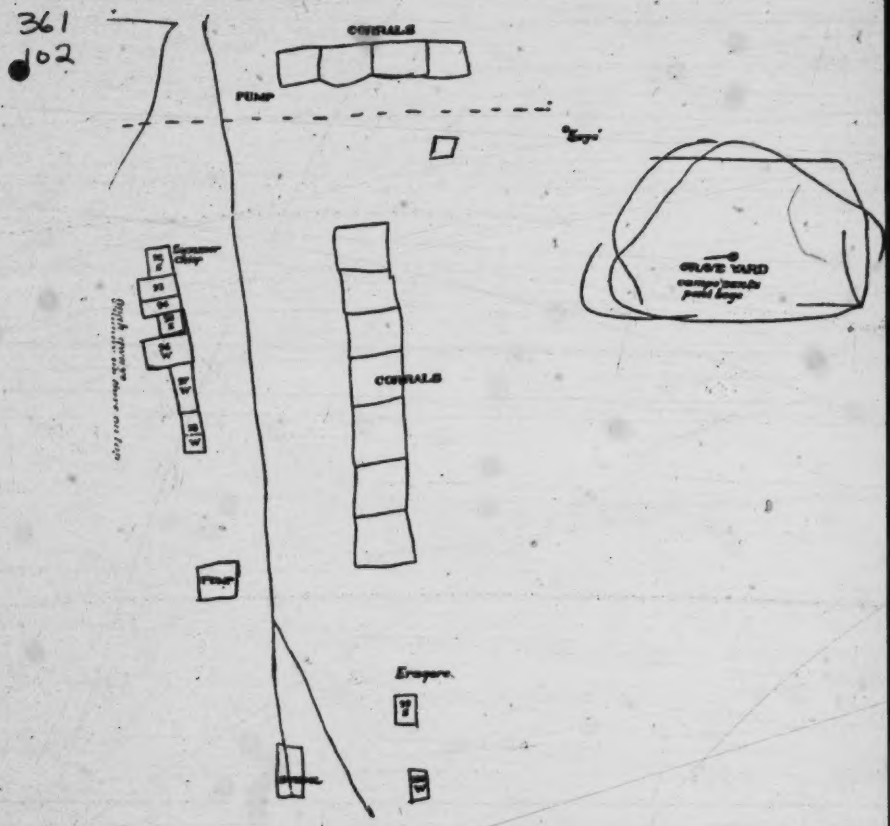

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an

[END MAP 2 - sec. C]

1: Parsons E-5 (1923-1927) 1929
NT18 Tewa NT18

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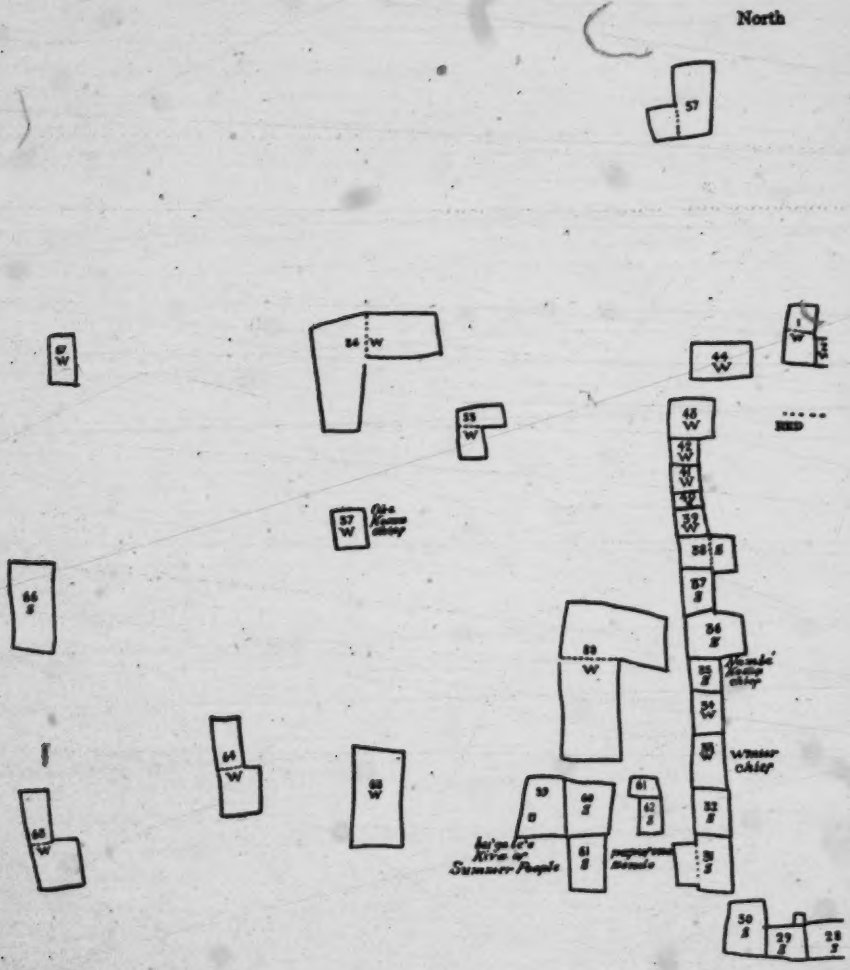
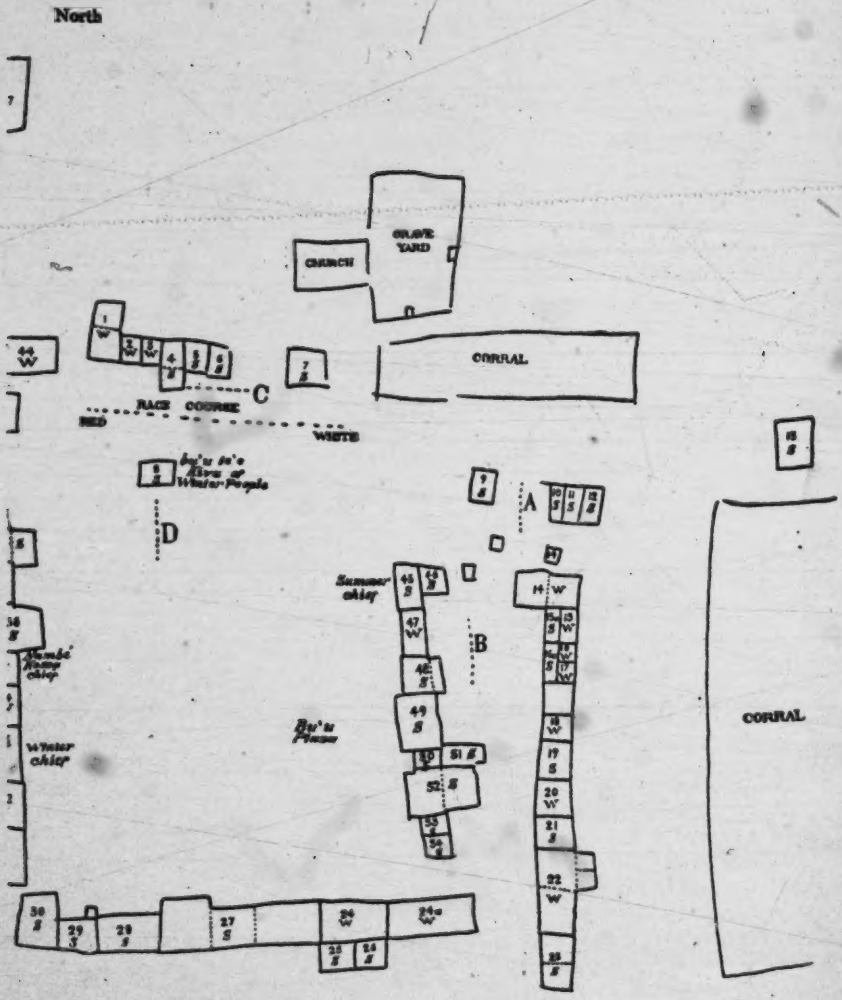


MAP 3.
Houses of Santa Clara
A, B, C, D=dance places
Drawn by a townsperson

[END MAP 3 - SEC. A]

1: Parsons E-5 (1923-1927) 1929
NT18 Tewa NT18



MAP 3.
Houses of Santa Clara.
A, B, C, D=dance place.
Drawn by a townswoman

[END MAP 3 - SEC. B]

1: Parsons E-5 (1923-1927) 1929
NT18 Tewa NT18

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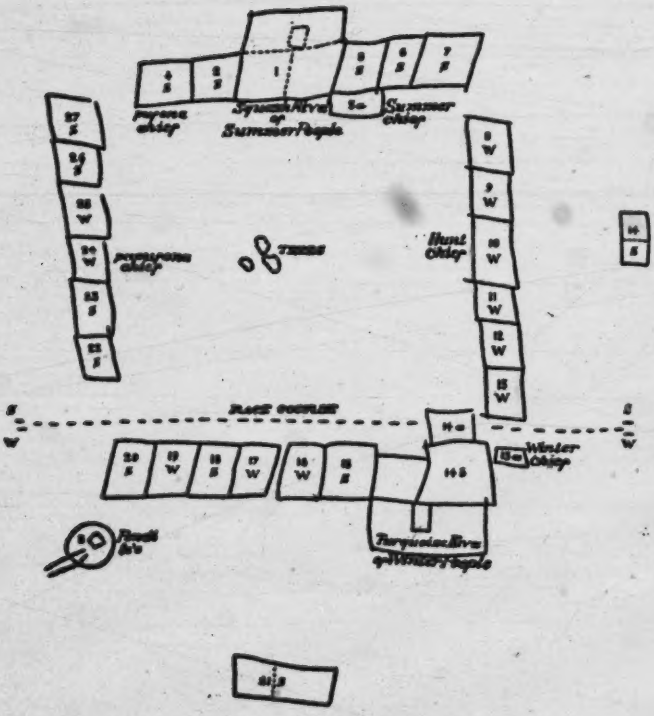

Map 4.
Houses of San Ildefonso
Drawn by a townsman

1: Parsons E-5 (1923-1927) 1929
NT18 Tewa NT18

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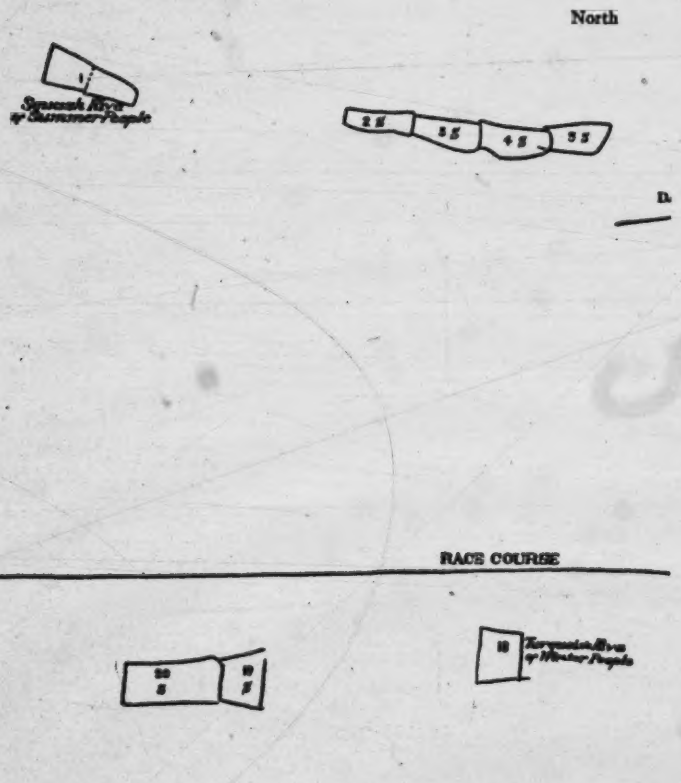
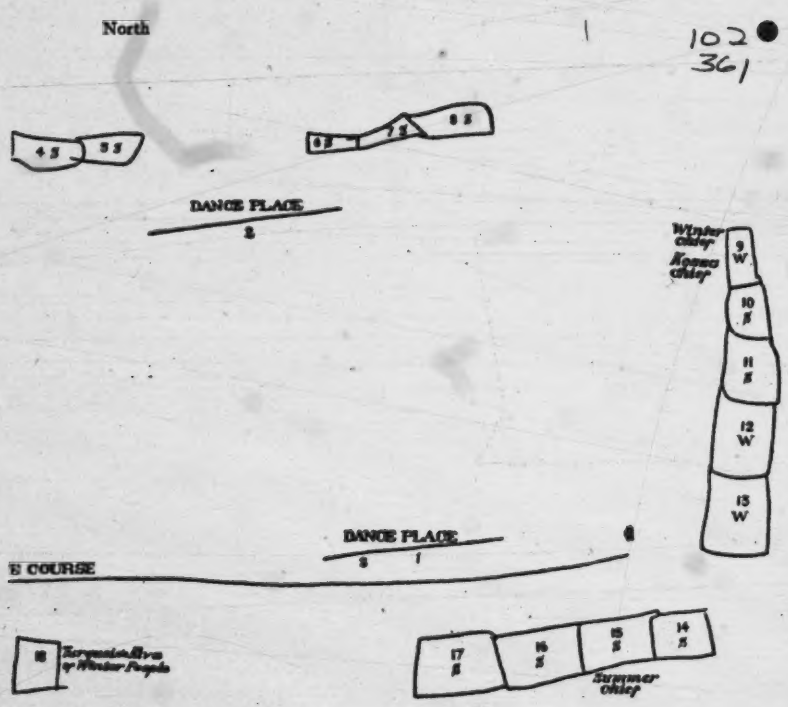


MAP 5.
Houses of San Ildefonso
Drawn by a townswoman

[END MAP 5 - SEE A]

1: Parsons E-5 (1923-1927) 1929
NT18 Tewa NT18



MAP 5.
Houses of San Ildefonso.
Drawn by a townswoman

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361

[END MAP 5 - Sec. B]

3: Harrington E-5 (1910) 1916 NT18 Tewa NT18

THE ETHNOGEOGRAPHY OF THE TEWA INDIANS

By JOHN PEABODY HARRINGTON

INTRODUCTION

THIS paper presents the geographical knowledge of the Tewa Indians of the upper Rio Grande Valley, New Mexico. These Indians speak a language of the Tanoan stock, related to the Jemez and Pecos languages, and again to those of Taos, Picuris, Sandia, Isleta, and the Piro. The Tewa inhabit at present five villages by the Rio Grande: San Juan, Santa Clara, San Ildefonso, Nambé, and Tesuque; and one, Hano, among the Hopi pueblos of northeastern Arizona. The range of subjects is about the same as that covered by a school textbook on geography. The information was gathered chiefly in 1910, partly by systematic questioning, partly as incidental to other information.

The difficulties encountered have been many. The Tewa are reticent and secretive with regard to religious matters, and their cosmographical ideas and much of their knowledge about place-names are hard to obtain. Their country is rugged and arid. Most of the places visited were reached on foot in company with one or more Indian informants whose names for obvious reasons are not here given. The region has never been accurately mapped. All of the maps at the writer's disposal are full of errors, many of the features shown being wrongly placed or named, while others are omitted altogether, and still others given where they do not exist. The occurrence of many of the names in a number of dialects or languages has not facilitated the work.

As in a school geography, cosmographical and meteorological information is presented first. An alphabetically arranged list of terms denoting the geographical concepts of the Tewa is next given. The treatment of place-names follows. The region in which Tewa place-names are more or less numerous has been divided into 20 areas, each of which is shown on a map.[1] The places are indicated on the maps by numbers which refer to the adjacent text. Thus arranged, maps and names will be found convenient for reference. Names of places in Spanish, English, and various non-Tewa Indian languages have been included. A list of tribal names and one of names of minerals known to the Tewa conclude the paper.

[1] [These maps have not been processed for the files.-Analyst]

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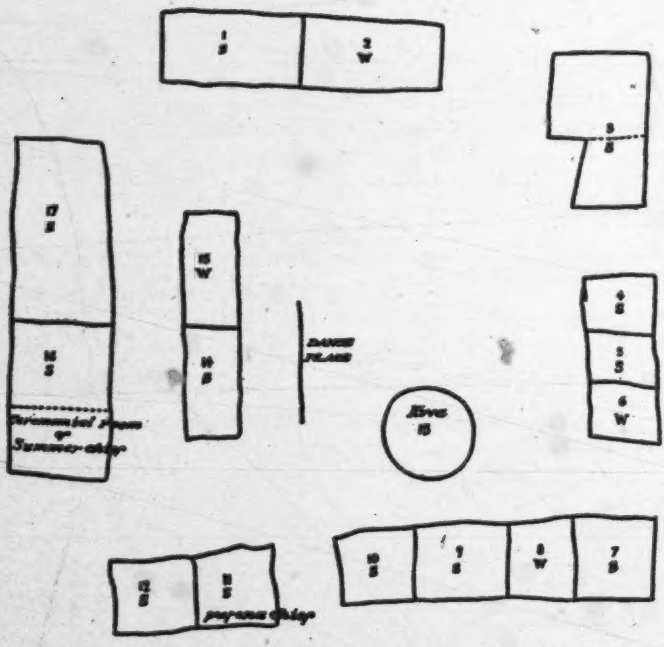

Map 7.
Houses of Nambé.
Drawn by a townswoman

1: Parsons E-5 (1923-1927) 1929
NT18 Tewa NT18

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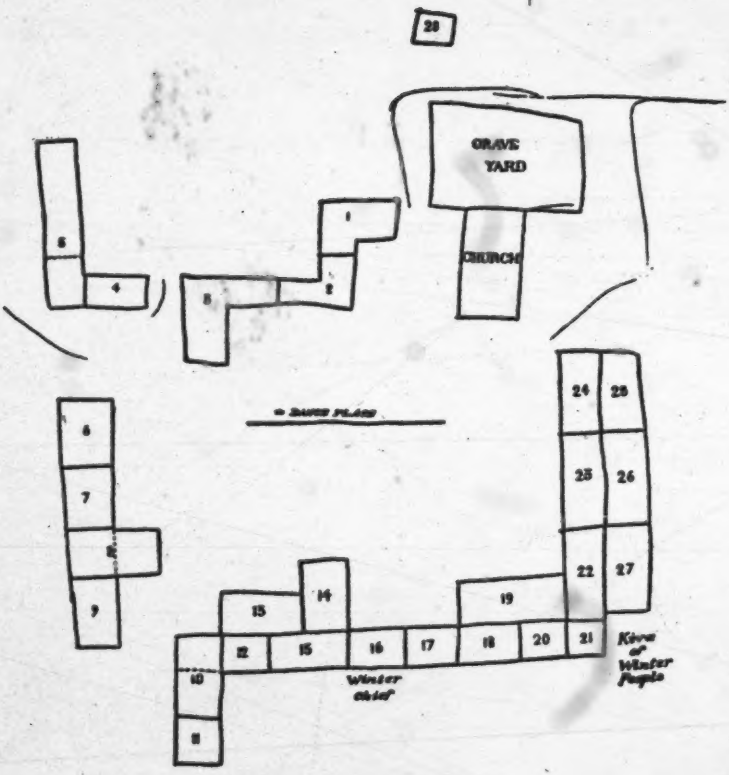

MAP 6.
Houses of Tesuque.
Drawn by a townsman

101
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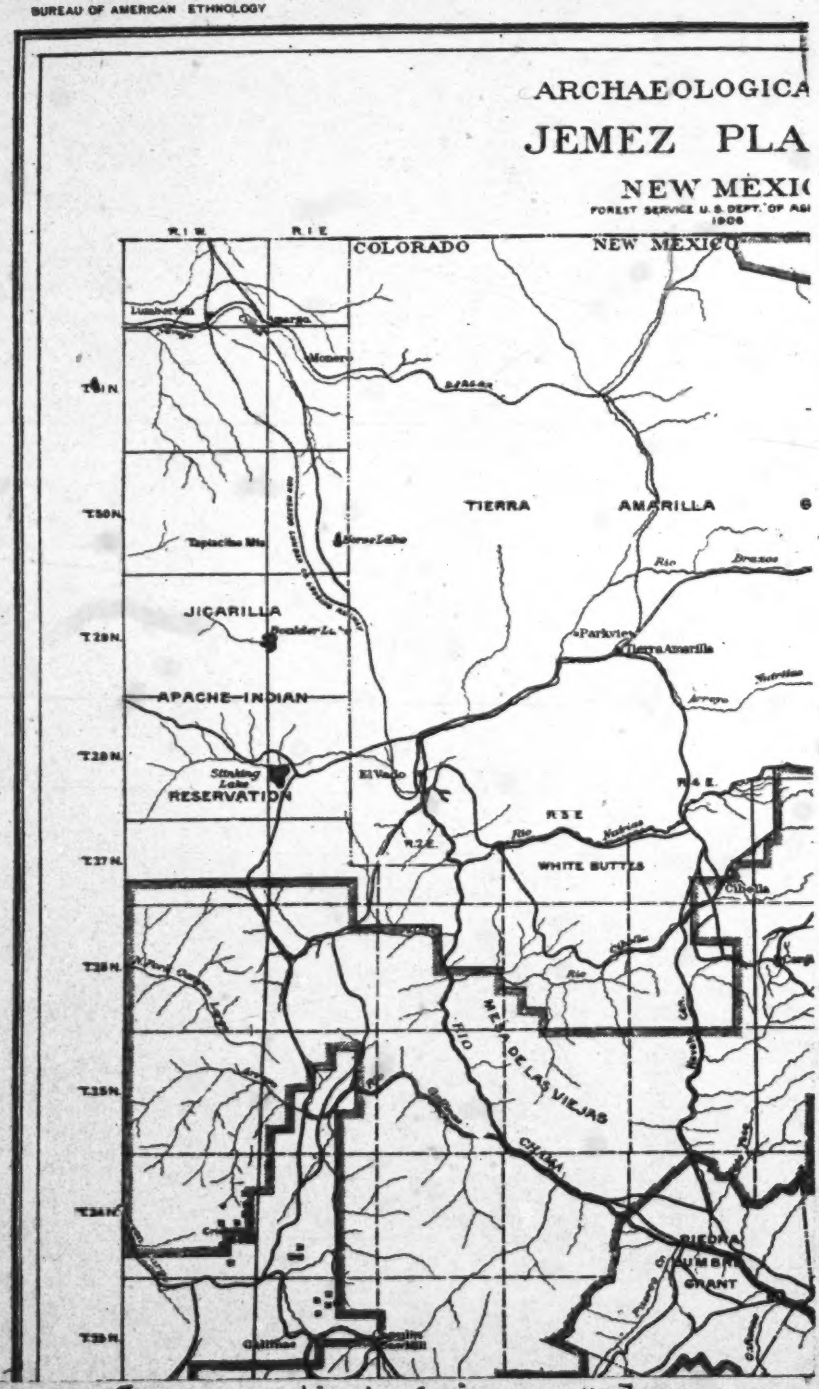
Chart of the positions of end map sections facing p. 118.

Sec. A	Sec. B
Sec. C	Sec. D

4: Robbins et al N, E-5 (1910-1911) 1916
NT18 Tewa NT18

BUREAU OF AMERICAN ETHNOLOGY



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[End Map, section A; facing page 118]

4: Robbins et al N, E-5 (1910-1911) 1916
NT18 Tewa NT18

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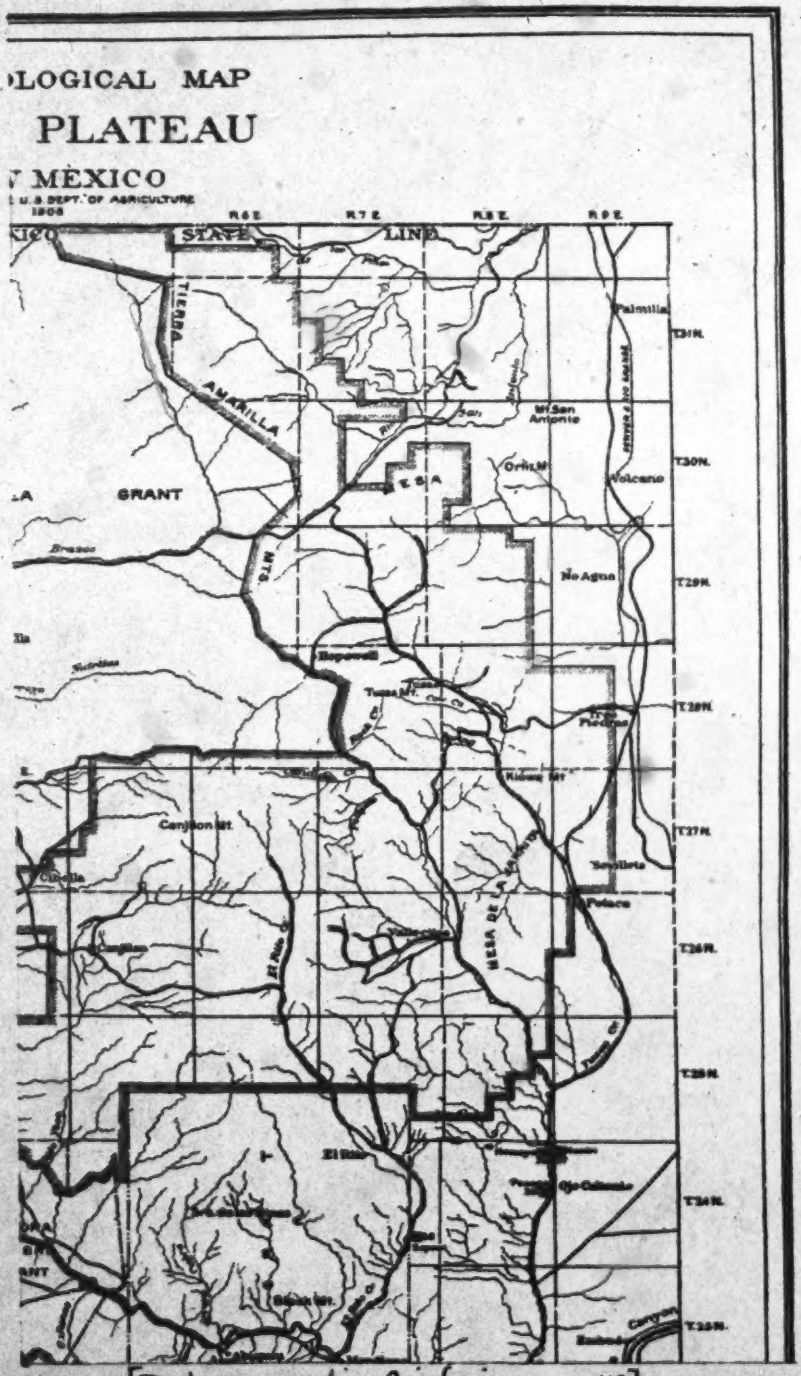

[End map, section B; facing page 118]

4: Robbins et al N, E-5 (1910-1911) 1916
NT18 Tewa NT18

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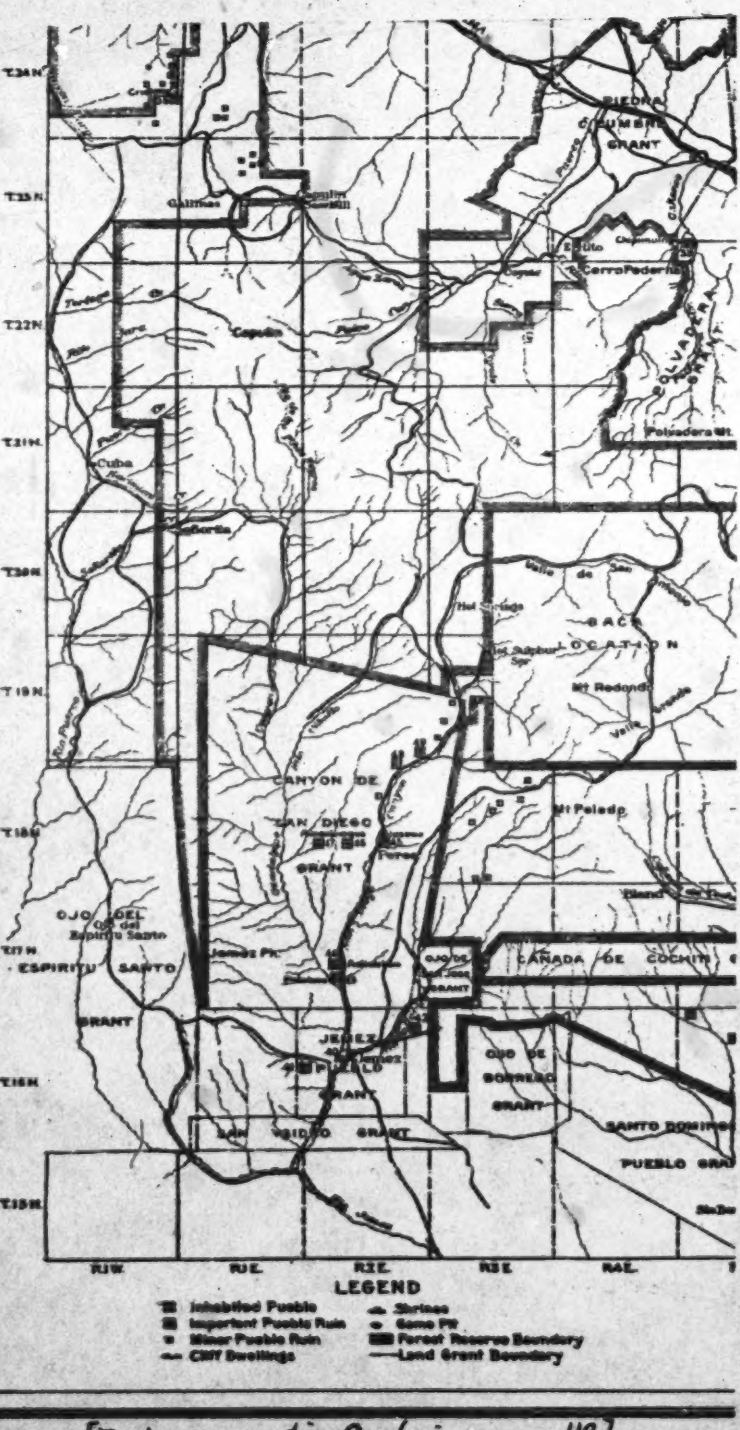

[End map section C; facing page 118]

4: Robbins et al N, E-5 (1910-1911) 1916
NT18 Tewa NT18

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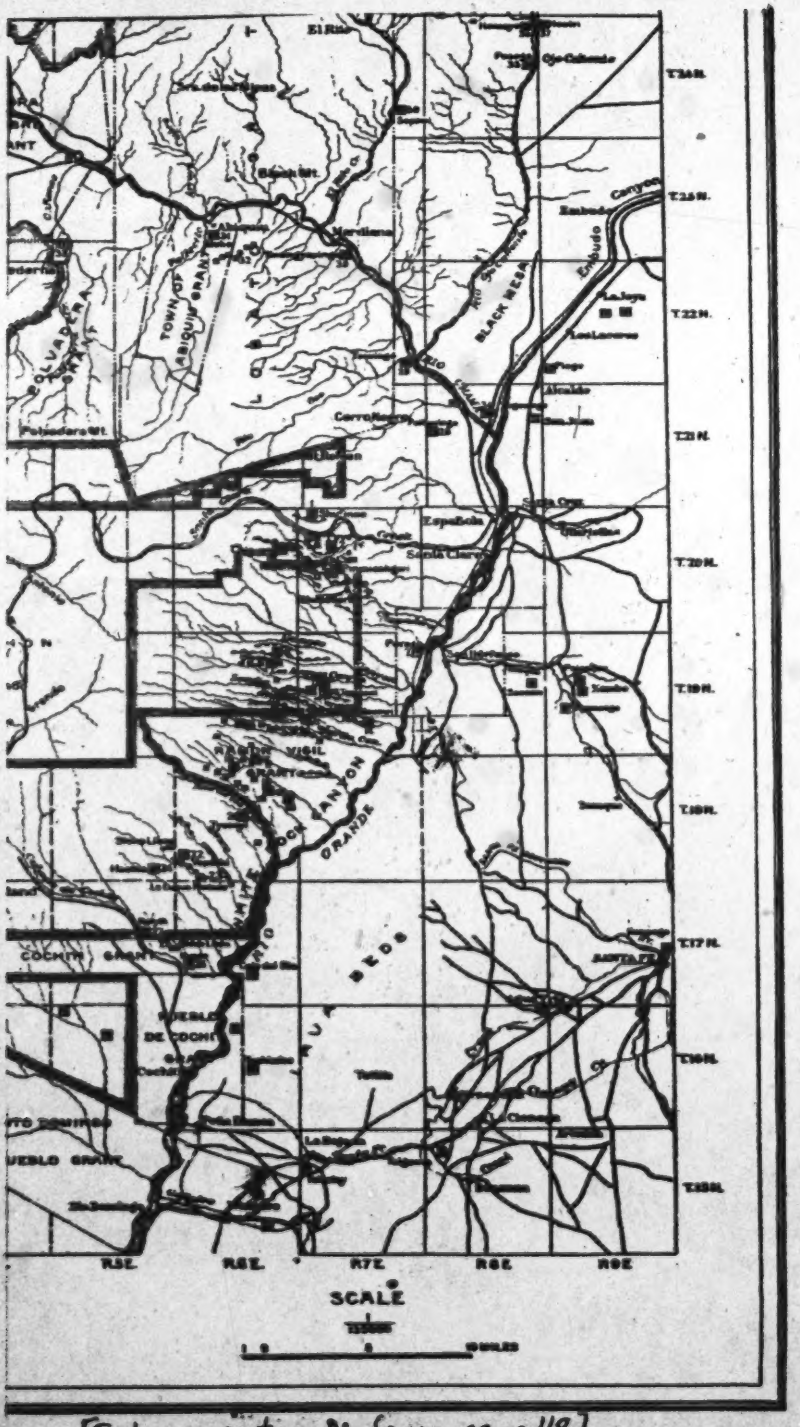
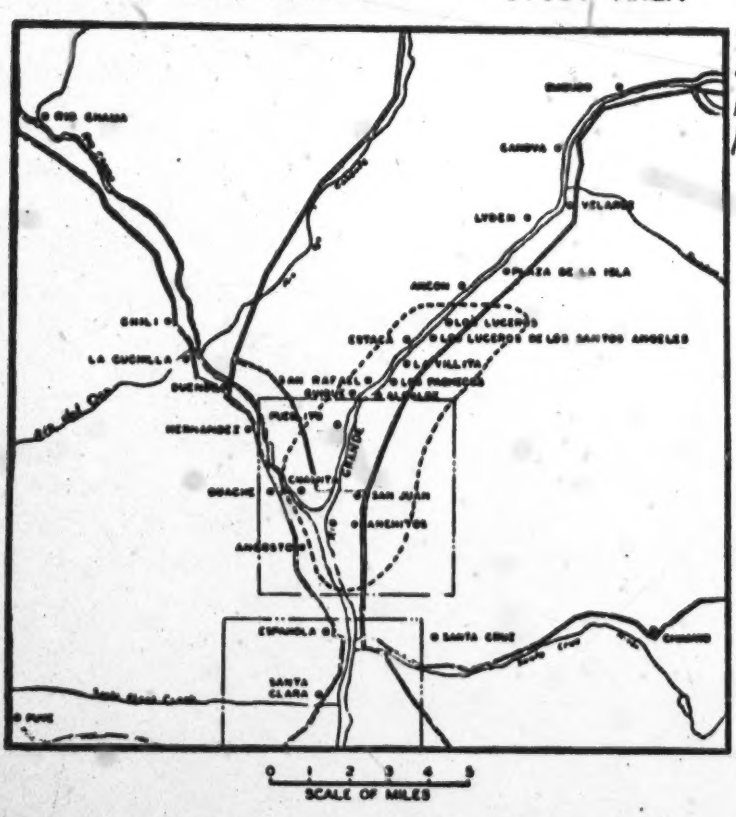


[End map, section D; facing page 118]

SAN JUAN PUEBLO & THE STUDY AREA

—·—·—PUEBLO GRANTS -------STUDY AREA



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A brief examination of the written history of San Juan may prove of value as a background upon which to project our study of the population. 175 648

White contact was first made with these people when a small body of troops from Coronado's expedition entered the pueblo in 1541 in

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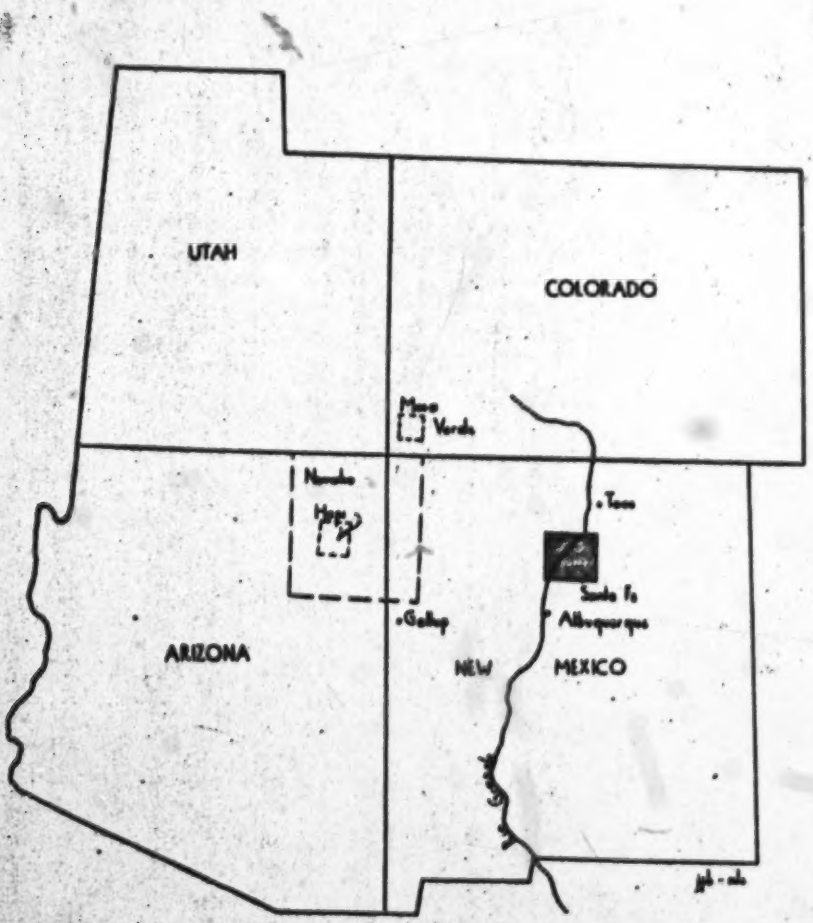

FIGURE 1 THE AREA OF TEWA SETTLEMENTS IN THE SOUTHWEST

[facing p. 4]

15: Laski E-5 (1943-1956) 1958 NT18 Tewa NT18
San Juan

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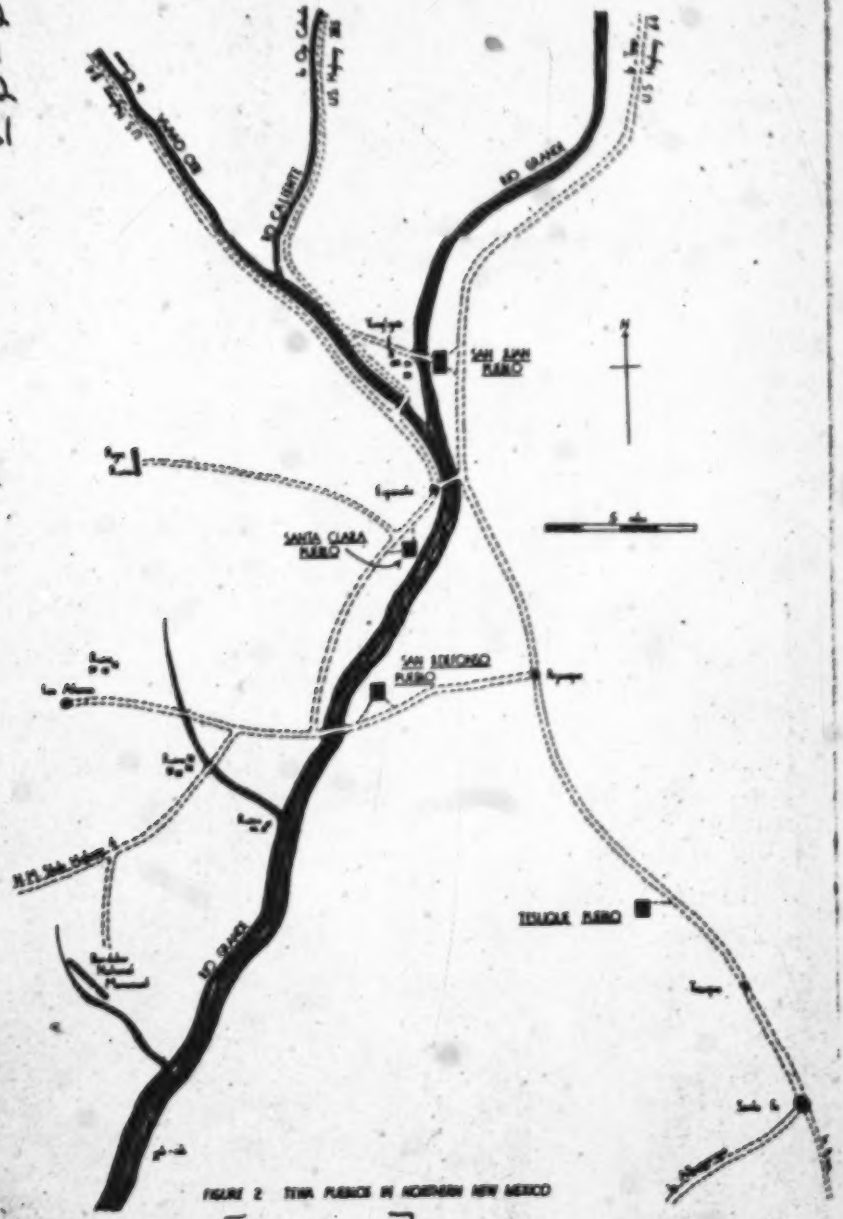

FIGURE 2 TEWA PUEBLOS IN NORTHERN NEW MEXICO

[Facing p. 5]